

## AGENDA OF THE CONGRESS

### May 3.

3:00-6:00 pm. Registration in the lobby of the Julio Cesar Turbay Ayala Convention Center

### May 4.

7:00AM – 8:30AM. Registration continues

8:30AM – 9:30AM. Opening. Francisco Santos, Vice President of the Republic of Columbia; Victor Rico, Secretary of Political Affairs for the OAS (Organization of American States); Dimitri Titov, Special envoy from the Secretary General of the United Nations; William Lacy Swing, General Director of the International Organization for Immigration

9:30 -- 10:00am. Coffee break

10:00 -- noon. First Panel. DDR (Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration) from the perspectives of security, consolidation of peace and community development. Frank Pearl (High Commissioner for Peace and Reintegration, Columbia), Eduardo Pizarro (president of the national commission for reparation and reconciliation), Gen. Francisco Andrade (General Director of the Institute for the Socio-Professional Reintegration of Ex-combatants, Angola), Avelino I. Razón, Jr. (Secretary of the Office of Presidential Council for the Process of Peace, the Philippines), Jean Joseph Exhumé (Ministry of Justice, Haiti), and Ajim Cekuy (Former Prime Minister of Kosovo) will share their experience in processes of reintegration and reconciliation based in communities. Moderator: Victoria Llorente, Director, Foundation of Ideas for Peace, Columbia.

Noon – 2:00pm. Lunch (Ministry of National Defense, Columbia; by invitation)

2:00--4:00pm. Second Panel. Critical questions in DDR. Introductory panel that will establish the fundamental aspects that must be considered when a process of DDR is planned, with special attention to security, justice and community development.

Moderator: Nat Colletta (Director of Content and Method for the International Congress of DDR; United States). Panelists: Marcelo Alvarez (Chief of Mission of Support to the Peace Process in Columbia, Argentina), Sophie da Camara (DDR Senior Counselor, Unit for Prevention of Crisis and for Recovery, UN Development Program), Pablo de Greiff (Director, Investigation Unit of the International Center for Justice in Transitions, USA), Vernard Harborne (Director of the Multi-Country Demobilization and Reintegration Program, World Bank), Pasquale Lupoli (Chief of Operations, International Organization for Immigration).

4:00 -- 4:30pm Coffee break

4:30 – 6:30pm. Round Tables. Critical questions in DDR

Table 1 – Objectives of DDR and criteria of success. What do we want to achieve with DDR and how shall we know that we have succeeded? How can the goals be defined and how can the goals, products and results of a DDR process be measured? How can DDR be located within the framework of promoting security, constructing a sustainable peace and social reconstruction so that the entire population benefits, not just the demobilized groups? Facilitator: Macartan Humphreys, Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Columbia University, and Research Scholar, Center for Globalization and Sustainable Development, the Earth Institute, USA. Presenter 1: Marcelo Jorge Fabre (team leader, Governmental Agency for Demobilization and Reintegration, Ruanda). Presenter 2: Luc Lafreniere (Senior Consultant and team leader of DDR, Bureau for the Prevention of Crisis and for Recovery, UN Program for Development). Presenter 3: Francis Musoni (Program Coordinator, Commission for Demobilization and Reintegration, Ruanda). Presenter 4: Joaquin Tasso-Villalonga (RSS/DDR “Focal Point,” Response Unit for Crisis and Construction of Peace, Foreign Office,

European Commission)

Table 2 – Identification of individuals and Communities in processes of DDR. What is the target population—demobilized people, dependents or families, communities—and in what order of priority? How can a rapprochement of reintegration based on individuals be compared to a broader rapprochement based on communities and sustainable development be compared? What are the key factors in making decisions relative to the order, time and sequence of the focal individuals and based on the community for reintegration in guaranteeing community inclusion? Facilitator: Alvaro Villarraga (Area DDR Coordinator, national Commission for Reparation and Reconciliation, Columbia). Presenter 1: Muslahuddin Daud (Program Coordinator for Regional Post Conflict, World Bank). Presenter 2: Charles Achodo (DDR Consultant, United Nations Development Program, Liberia). Presenter 3: Jairo Arboleda (Specialist in Social Development and Civil Society, World Bank).

Table 3 – Balancing Goals of Justice, Peace and Reconciliation. What are the Challenges and Risks of pardon and of justice? How shall we guarantee the rights of victims for the truth, justice, reparation and restitution while we assure the historical memory and reintegration of those who are demobilized? What specific programs will connect justice and means of stability for reintegration and development activity in order to facilitate reconciliation most effectively? Facilitator: Ana Patel (Adjunct Director, Politics and Civil Society Unit, International Center for Transition Justice, USA). Presenter 1: Jean Sayinzoga (President, Government Agency for Demobilization and Reintegration, Ruanda). Presenter 2: Luís González (Head, Units of Public Prosecution for Justice and Peace, Attorney Generals Office, Columbia). Presenter 3: Suhada Gamlath (Secretary, Ministry of Justice and Legal Reform, Sri Lanka).

Table 4 – Political Legitimacy for processor of Reintegration. How can centralization and DDR negotiation be assured in processes of building peace and peace treaties?

Who must structure, lead and implement DDR processes? What must be the respective roles of government, civil society, vulnerable populations (eg women, minorities), and the international community? Facilitator: Ana Arjona (Doctoral candidate, Department of Political Science, Yale University, USA). Presenter 1: Albert Alejo (Coordinator, Jesuit Residence, Athenian University of Davao, the Philippines). Presenter 2: Leanne Bayer (Head of AECOM Party, Burundi). Presenter 3: Salome Martínez (Office of Resident Coordinator, PNUD, El Salvador)

6:30 – 7:00pm.

Cultural Event of Welcome to CIDDR – Barranquilla Carnival Group: “Reintegration, the Road to Peace” –Convention Center

The High Commission for Reintegration has been participating in the main cultural and artistic samples of the country, always carrying a clear message: Reintegration is the Path to Peace. The Carnival of Barranquilla could not be an exception and as a gesture of co-existence and reintegration a group of 60 participants of the reintegration process and 20 members of their communities made part of the Carnival with the group "Reintegration, the Path to Peace." They joined forces using traditional dance accompanied by a community of musicians of Son de Gaira to delight the spectators of the Carnival.

7:30 – 9:30pm. Cocktail reception offered by the Vice president of Colombia, HE Francisco Santos (by invitation only) – Location to be confirmed.

## **May 5.**

8:00 – 10:00am. Third Panel: Security and DDR

This panel will try to establish the linkages between DDR, Security Sector Reform (SSR) and Interim Stabilization Measures (ISM). It will also seek to address some of the security threats that spoilers and

organized crime can pose on a community-based reintegration process, and how those can be mitigated.

Moderator: Dmitry Titov, Assistant Secretary-General for Rule of Law and Security Institutions, Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), United Nations

Panelists: Sergio Jaramillo (Vice-Minister, National Ministry of Defense, Colombia); General Mario Andresol (General Director Haiti Police, Haiti); General Raymundo Ferrer (Commander, Mindanao Central Command, Armed forces of the Philippines, Philippines); Brig. General George Etyang (4th Division Commander, Peoples Defense Force (UPDF), Uganda)

10:00 – 10:30am. Coffee Break

10:30 – 12:30pm. ROUNDTABLES – Security and DDR

Table 5 – Interim stabilization measures (ISMs). What short term security and development measures should be applied to ensure human security in receptor communities? What key contextual factors that shape security promotion, reintegration, and post-conflict reconstruction should be taken into account? How does one identify, manage and control spoilers?

Facilitator: Henrik Landerholm (General Director, Folke Bernadotte Academy, Sweden).

Presenter 1: Jens Samuelsson (Founding Partner, STHLM Policy Group, Sweden). Presenter 2: Gerson Arias (Advisor, Fundación Ideas para la Paz, Colombia). Presenter 3: Frank Rusagara (Director, Department of Information, Documentation, and Military History, Rwandan Defense Forces, Rwanda)

Table 6 – ISM, SSR and DDR Linkages within Broader Peacebuilding Goals. How does one sequence Interim stabilization measures (ISM), DDR, and SSR, within a framework and process of community reintegration, peace and justice, and recovery/development? How to strengthen the State's reach and capacity to establish security, rule of law and economic well being? How to strengthen citizen engagement and ownership of the peace and development process, providing accountability and balance within the state?

Facilitator: Ayaka Suzuki (Chief, DDR Section, Department of Peace Keeping

Operations (DPKO), United Nations). Presenter 1: Madjior Solness Dingamadji (Secretariat Representative in Burundi, MDRP – World Bank). Presenter 2: Pedro Cesar Ramboanga, Jr. (Undersecretary for Social Integration Program, Office of the Presidential Adviser on the Peace Process, Republic of the Philippines).

Table 7 – Disarmament, Demobilization and Reinsertion. How best to address small arms collection, destruction and disposal under varying conditions? What constitute new and effective second generation approaches and community based initiatives, e.g., arms for development, weapons lotteries and alternative approaches to disarmament and demilitarization are emerging?

How best to design reinsertion package options, i.e. cash, in-kind, mix and phasing, which effectively bridge social protection to sustainable livelihoods. etc.?

Facilitator: Cornelis Steenken (Senior Adviser on DDR, Swedish National Defense

College, Sweden. ,Interagency Work Group for DDR, United Nations). Presenter 1: Mauricio Luna (Coordinator, Program of Humanitarian Support for the Demobilized (PADH), Ministry of Defence, Colombia). Presenter 2: Akilulu Kindanermariam (Administrator, Western Tigray Zone,

Ethiopia). Presenter 3: Desmond Molloy (Senior DDR Adviser, UNDP, Ireland)

### **Table 8 – Addressing Organized Crime and Delinquency**

How to mitigate adverse effects (desertion from DDR, corruption of participants, etc.) of organized crime on reintegration processes? How to address other forms of criminality and violence, e.g., homicide, violent assault, sexual violence, and household violence, organized criminal activities, and discriminatory harassment? What counter incentives enable legitimate avenues of social and economic reintegration to effectively compete and overcome illegal and criminal paths?

Facilitator: Juan Carlos Palou (Peace building and post-conflict Unit Coordinator, Ideas for Peace Foundation, Colombia). Presenter 1: Rebeca Pérez (Coordinator, Viva Rio, Brazil). Presenter 2: William Gardner (Chief, Community Violence Reduction Section, Department of Peace Keeping Operations, MINUSTAH, United Nations).

**Presenter 3: Eduardo Aguirre Oestmann (Primate Bishop, Renewed Catholic Apostolic Ecuemical Church, Guatemala)**

12:30 – 2:00pm

Lunch Break

2:00 – 4:00pm. Fourth panel: Social Reintegration. The experts on this panel will analyze different psychosocial and community-related concerns – including justice and reconciliation – which must be taken into account when designing and implementing a the social components of a reintegration process.

Moderator: Nils Katsberg, UNICEF Regional Director for the Latin America and Caribbean regions, Sweden). Panelists: Peter Onega (President, Amnesty Commission, Uganda); Carla Koppell (Director, Institute for Inclusive Security, USA); Andrew Rigby (Professor of Peace Studies, Centre for Peace & Reconciliation Studies, Coventry University, United Kingdom)

4:00 – 4:30pm. Coffee Break

4:30 – 6:30 pm. ROUNDTABLES – Social Reintegration

Table 9 – Psychosocial Approaches to Demobilized Populations. What are the various models directed at the individual in relation to him or herself, his or her family, labor market and community? How to deal with special conditions (PTSD, drug addiction, intra-family violence)? How best to address joint victim-perpetrator duality?

Facilitator: Jeannie Annan (Professor, New York University). Presenter 1: María Lucia Upegui (Manager, Social Reintegration Unit, Presidential High Counsel for Reintegration, Colombia). Presenter 2: Betty Bigombe (Distinguished African Scholar, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Princeton University, USA). Presenter 3: Harvey M. Weinstein, Clinical Professor, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, United States

Table 10: Reconciliation and Re-knitting the Social Fabric. How to promote social acceptance of individuals in family and community? What programs and policies can facilitate the rebuilding of trust and constructive social relationships in a divided society? What is the global experience with traditional ethnic rites and traditions at promoting social healing and reconciliation?

Facilitator: John Sudarski (Columbia). Presenter 1: Kieran McEvoy (Director, Institute of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Queen's University, Ireland). Presenter 2: Salomón Mungoi (Co-Founder, Peace Promotion Institute Association (PROPAZ), Mozambique). Presenter 3: Armando Fulane (Program Officer, PROPAZ, Mozambique).

Table 11 – State Legitimacy and Citizenship. What are the best approaches and strategies to teach civic rights and responsibilities to demobilized persons? What Institutional capacity building mechanisms and strategies best facilitate the reintegration of demobilized persons?

Facilitator: Myriam Méndez-Montalvo (Regional Program Advisor-Governance for Latin-America and the Caribbean, United Nations Development Program (UNDP), United Nations Organization). Presenter 1: Abhoud Syed M. Lingga, Executive Director, Institute of Bangsamoro Studies, Philippines). Presenter 2: William Deng Deng (Chair, Southern Sudan Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Commission (SSDDRC), Sudan). Presenter 3: Jehan Perera (Director, National Peace Council, Sri Lanka)

Table 12 – Addressing Vulnerable Populations Issues (women, children, minorities, IDPs). How best to address issues of re-recruitment? Dealing with traumas of sexual and physical abuse committed by and against demobilized population? Ways of incorporating and guaranteeing minority and ethnic rights in DDR?

Facilitator: Maninder Gill (Area Director, Social Development Team, The World Bank). Presenter 1: Uriel Carazo (President, Joint Commission for Peace and Reconstruction Foundation, Nicaragua). Presenter 2: Juliana Postarini (Coordinator, Children recruitment Prevention Strategy, Community Involvement Unit, Presidential High Counselor for Reintegration). Presenter 3: Luis Guillermo Izquierdo (Colombia). Presenter 4: Virginia Bouvier (Senior Program Officer, Jennings Randolph Program, U.S. Institute of Peace, United States).

6:30 – 7:30pm. Cultural Event – The School of the Body – Convention Center

The dancers of the Company of el Colegio del Cuerpo (The Body School) were initiated in Contemporary Dance in 1997, when most of them were still children. The time they have dedicated to this discipline has been voluntary and vocational. The performing work of the group—image of the artistic and the pedagogical process— has touched national and international publics in diverse festivals and cultural events in Colombia, Latin America, the United States, Europe and Asia.

8:30 – 10:30pm

Dinner for special guests offered by the International Organization for Migration (by invitation). Club de Pesca.

## **May 6.**

8:00 – 10:00am. Fifth panel: Economic Reintegration.

The economic reintegration of ex-combatants is perhaps the most fundamental component of a DDR process, as well as the most difficult one to achieve. A group of expert panelists will discuss different practices, policies and strategies that could be useful to achieving this goal in a sustainable way.

Moderator: Axel Van Trotsenburg (Country Director for Colombia, México Latin-American and the Caribbean, The World Bank). Panelists:

Marc Chernick (Professor, Department of Government and Center for Latin American Studies, Georgetown University, United States); Roberto Pizarro (Chief Executive Officer, Caravajal Foundation, Colombia); Alfredo Lazarte Hoyle (Director, Crisis Response and Reconstruction Program, International Labor Organization, Switzerland); Mike Pillinger, DDR Specialist, International Organization for Migrations (IOM)).

10:00 – 10:30am. Coffee Break

10:30am – 12:30pm. ROUNDTABLES – Economic Reintegration

Table 13 – From War Economy to Peace Economy. What economic policies, programs, and incentives are required shift from an illegitimate economy during a violence situation to a formal and legitimate economy once peace is achieved in receptor communities? What are the benefits and challenges of reintegration into the formal sector of the economy? In what ways can a community based reintegration strategy contribute to securing reintegration into the formal economy?

Facilitator: Wolf-Christian Paes (Senior Researcher, Bonn International Center for Conversion (BICC), Germany). Presenter 1: Harald Hinkle (DDR Advisor, The World Bank). Presenter 2: Gustavo Duncan (Professor of Political Science, University of the Andes, Colombia).

Table 14 – Education, Vocational Training, and Employment. What are the most effective adult learning methods and strategies for demobilized populations? Does academic training contribute to sustainable economic reintegration? In which ways and up to what level? How could one ensure receptor community inclusion in educational and vocational training programs?

Facilitator: Muhammad Nur Djuli Bin Ibrahim (Head, Aceh Reintegration Agency, Indonesia). Presenter 1: Morlee Gugu Zawoo & Klubosumo Johnson Borh (National Program Coordinator, Ex-Combatant Peacebuilding Initiative, Liberia). Presenter 2: Paulo Serna (Regional Manager, Antioquia, Urabá and Chocó Presidential High Counselor for Reintegration, Colombia). Presenter 3: Glaucia Boyer (DDR Policy Advisor & Gender Focal Point, Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery, United Nations Development Program).

Table 15 – Job Creation and Access to Productive Assets. What are possible ways and successful experiences with private sector involvement in the economic reintegration of demobilized persons? What productive assets and institutional mechanisms are required to ensure economic reintegration of demobilized persons? To what extent should families and receptor communities be included in job creation initiatives and have access to capital and productive assets?

Facilitator: Michael J. Gilligan (Director of Graduate Studies, New York University, United States). Presenter 1: Shukuko Koyama (Associate Socioeconomic Reintegration Expert, Crisis Response and Reconstruction Program, International Labor Organization). Presenter 2: Abba Benhammouche (Country Program Manager, International Fund for Agricultural Development, Italy). Presenter 3: Pierre Antoine Braud (Director, Bridging International, France).

Table 16 – Planning and Implementation. How best to integrating DDR (peace and security), justice, and socio-economic development initiatives (MDGs, local development policies)? How best to plan for and promote receptor community (including demobilized persons) access to productive assets and capital, including demobilized persons, IDPs and other victims of violence?

Facilitator: Peter Bachelor (Chief, Conflict Prevention and Recovery Team, Bureau for Conflict Prevention and Recovery (BCPR), United Nations Development Program (UNDP), United Nations). Presenter 1: Samsul Widodo, Deputy Director, National Development Planning Agency (BAPPENAS), Indonesia). Presenter 2: Fernando Calado, Program Director, IOM Colombia, Colombia). Presenter 3: Irma Specht, Director, Transition International, the Netherlands).

12:30 – 2:00pm. Lunch Break

2:00 – 4:00pm. Sixth Panel - Summary and Conclusion of the IDDRRC.

This group of panelists will draw from the three days of the CIDDR as well as their personal knowledge and experiences to reflect important role that community- based reintegration processes play on security, peacebuilding and broader development.

Moderator: Lena Sundh (Ambassador at Large for Conflict Resolution, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sweden). Panelists: Yoka Brandt (Director-General for International Cooperation, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Netherlands); Karel Kovanda (Deputy Director General, External Relations DG, European Commission); Luis Alfonso Hoyos (High Presidential Counselor for Social Action and International Cooperation, Social Action, Columbia); Jordan Ryan (Director of the Bureau for Crisis Prevention and Recovery, UNDP); William Lacy Swing (Director General, International Organization for Migration); Juan José Daboub (Managing Director, The World Bank).

4:00 – 4:30pm. Coffee Break

4:30 – 5:30pm. Closing Remarks

Columbian High Commissioner for Peace and Reintegration Frank Pearl will give a farewell address and introduce the President of the Republic of Colombia, Álvaro Uribe Vélez, the President of Guatemala, Álvaro Colóm, so that they may officially close the First International Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration Congress

5:30 – 6:00pm. Closing Cultural Event – Canta Conmigo – Convention Center

Canta Conmigo is one of the initiatives of the High Presidential Counsel for Reintegration in an effort to link the participants of the process and their communities, creating spaces for interaction and reconciliation. Canta Conmigo for Reintegration is composed of 12 people, 8 participants of the process and four members of the community, who during three months received scenic and musical formation. They recorded a disk in which each one interpreted a song, most of them written by themselves, and one written and sung by all.